



***NEW PROCEDURES  
AND CONCEPTS  
IN STRUCTURAL DESIGN '08***

# ***INDOT-APPROVED CONCEPTS***



## ***INDOT–Approved Concepts***

- ***AASHTO Load Resistance Factor Design (LRFD) on LPA Bridge***
- ***Historic-Bridge Program Update***



# ***INDOT–Approved Concepts***

- ***Patching Non-Deck Concrete***
- ***Standard Specifications for  
3- and 4-Sided Structures***



# ***INDOT–Approved Concepts***

- ***Design Manual Part VI, Structural Design, English Units***
- ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***



# ***LRFD AFFECTS ON LPA BRIDGE***



## ***LRFD Affects on LPA Bridges***

- ***Design Memorandum 08-01 indicates that each bridge on a State or local route must be designed in accordance with LRFD.***



## *LRFD Affects on LPA Bridges*

- *For a PDP project, this is effective for the Stage 2 submission.*





## ***LRFD Affects on LPA Bridges***

- ***For a non-PDP project, this is effective with design approval on or after March 18, 2008.***



# ***HISTORIC-BRIDGE PROGRAM UPDATE***



# *Historic-Bridge Program Update*

- *A policy for treating a historic bridge on a route with design-year AADT  $\leq 400$  appears as Design Manual Part VI, Section 72-7.0.*



# *Historic-Bridge Program Update*

- *The policy defines a historic bridge, and whether it is to be deemed Select, or Non-Select.*



# *Historic-Bridge Program Update*

- *A policy for treating a historic bridge on a route with design-year AADT > 400 is still in development. Completion time is uncertain.*



# ***PATCHING NON-DECK CONCRETE***



## *Patching Non-Deck Concrete*

- *Repointing Masonry no longer applies to this work.*
- *A new pay item now does.*



## *Patching Non-Deck Concrete*

- *It is Patching Concrete Structures.*
- *Std. Spec. 710 has been rewritten to indicate this.*





## *Patching Non-Deck Concrete*

- ***WHEN EFFECTIVE ?***
- ***INDOT letting of Sept. 6, 2007, as a new recurring special provision.***



## *Patching Non-Deck Concrete*

- ***WHEN EFFECTIVE ?***
- ***The RSP will be incorporated into the next Standard Specifications book, likely dated 2010.***



# ***STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR 3- AND 4-SIDED STRUCTURES***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***Std. Spec. 723 has been added,  
which combines all relevant  
recurring special provisions  
requirements.***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***Sec. 723 now consists of a revised recurring special provision which supersedes all related extant recurrings.***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***If a 3-sided structure of  $12' \leq \text{Span} \leq 20'$  is specified, the contractor may substitute a 4-sided structure.***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***The 4-sided structure must be hydraulically equivalent to the 3-sided structure.***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***The 4-sided structure must complement the roadway geometrics for the 3-sided structure.***





## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

***The 4-sided structure will be quantified as the specified 3-sided structure.***



## *3- and 4-Sided Structures*

*Only the information for the 3-sided structure is to be shown on the plans.*



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

- ***WHEN EFFECTIVE ?***
- ***INDOT letting of Sept. 6, 2007, as a revised recurring special provision.***



## ***3- and 4-Sided Structures***

- ***WHEN EFFECTIVE ?***
- ***The RSP will be incorporated into the next Standard Specifications book, likely dated 2010.***



# ***DESIGN MANUAL PT. VI, STRUCTURAL DESIGN, ENGLISH UNITS***



## *Part VI, English Units*

- *The same firm which developed the metric-units version has completed most of an english-units version.*



## *Part VI, English Units*

- *Only the Chapter 63, Prestressed Concrete, microstation figures, are still unfinished.*



## *Part VI, English Units*

*All other available chapters and figures now available in metric units have been electronically finalized in english units.*





## *Part VI, English Units*

*The version has been placed  
onto the INDOT website.*



## *Part VI, English Units*

*So now, once you are in Design Manual, English Units, Part VI actually indicates something that you can click on.*



## *Part VI, English Units*

- *A hardcopy version will be developed for issue in 2008. We are still not certain as to exactly when it will be available.*



# ***BRIDGE LOAD-RATING ANALYSIS***



# ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***

- ***Design Memorandum 08-04 indicates that a submission to obtain such an analysis is required.***



# ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***

- ***This applies to a new or replacement bridge, or to a bridge to be rehabilitated.***



# *Bridge Load-Rating Analysis*

- *This applies if the bridge carries a State or local-agency route.*



# ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***

- ***The procedure described in Design Memo 08-04 has been incorporated into the Design Manual.***





## ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***

- ***For a PDP project, this is Part II, PDP Chapter 14, Section 14-2.04(08) item 13; and Section 14-2.05(04).***



## ***Bridge Load-Rating Analysis***

- ***For a non-PDP project, this is Part II, non-PDP Chapter 14, Section 14-2.03(07) item 9; and Section 14-2.04(04).***



# ***CONCEPTS PENDING INDOT APPROVAL***



## ***Concepts Pending INDOT Approval***

- ***Semi-Integral End Bents***
- ***Standardized Bearing Devices for All Types of Structural Members***
- ***New Prestressed-Concrete Bulb-Tee Sections***



# ***SEMI-INTEGRAL END BENTS***



## *Semi-Integral End Bents*

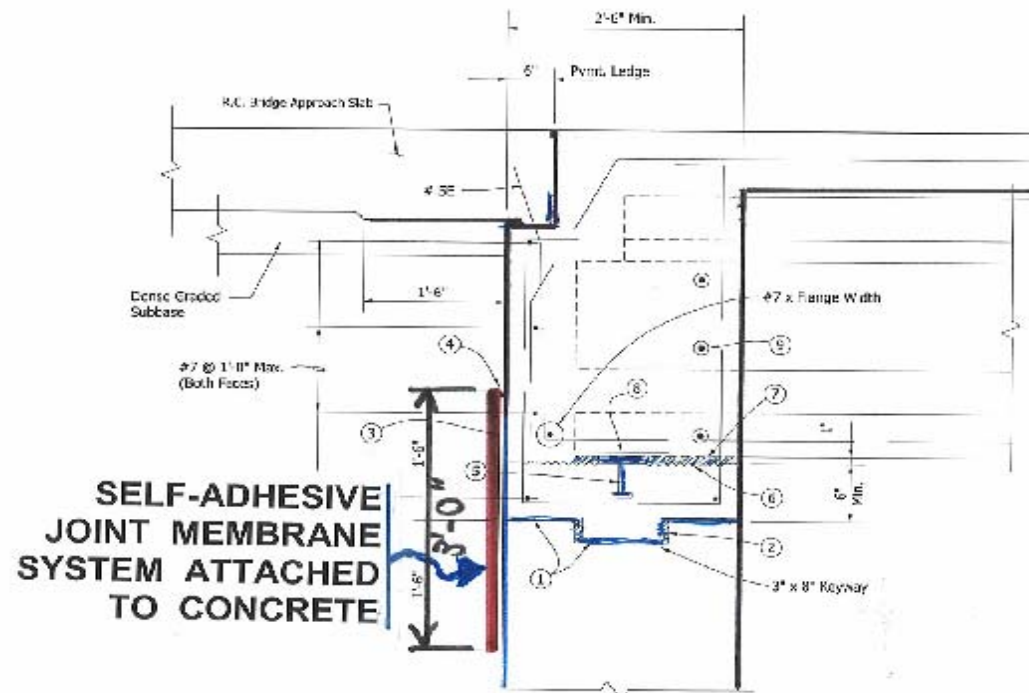
- *This concept was reviewed by the INDOT Standards Committee. They determined that one more-thoroughly-explained material requirement was necessary.*



## *Semi-Integral End Bents*

*It is the material  
required as shown  
in the detail.*





## SUGGESTED SEMI-INTEGRAL END-BENT DETAILS

**DRAFT IDM FIGURE 67-1C(1)**





## *Semi-Integral End Bents*

- *The material's concerns have been addressed by the INDOT Office of Materials Management.*



## ***Semi-Integral End Bents***

- ***Once INDOT Structural Services completes its review of Materials Management's work, the concept will be resubmitted for INDOT Standards Committee approval.***



## *Semi-Integral End Bents*

- *The Standards Committee will have sufficient information to be able to approve the concept, ideally in spring 2008.*



***STANDARDIZED  
BEARING DEVICES  
FOR ALL TYPES OF  
STRUCTURAL  
MEMBERS***



## *Standardized Bearing Devices*

- *Currently, only the bearing pads for prestressed-concrete I-beams and box beams are now standardized.*



## *Standardized Bearing Devices*

- *This proposal also standardizes bearing devices for prestressed-concrete bulb-tee members and structural-steel members.*



## *Standardized Bearing Devices*

- *Details and properties for newly-standardized devices, and design guidance for such, have been drafted.*



## *Standardized Bearing Devices*

- *We are now in process with determining the 2007 AASHTO LRFD code's affects on the devices' design considerations.*





## *Standardized Bearing Devices*

- *This review should be complete, such that the **INDOT Standards Committee** can approve the concept in spring 2008.*



# ***NEW PRESTRESSED- CONCRETE BULB-TEE SECTIONS***



## *New Bulb-Tee Sections*

- *Four new sections have been recommended for consideration by the **INDOT-ASCE Structural Subcommittee.***



## ***New Bulb-Tee Sections***

***These are (height by top-flange width, inches) as follows:***

***BT 36 x 49***

***BT 42 x 49***

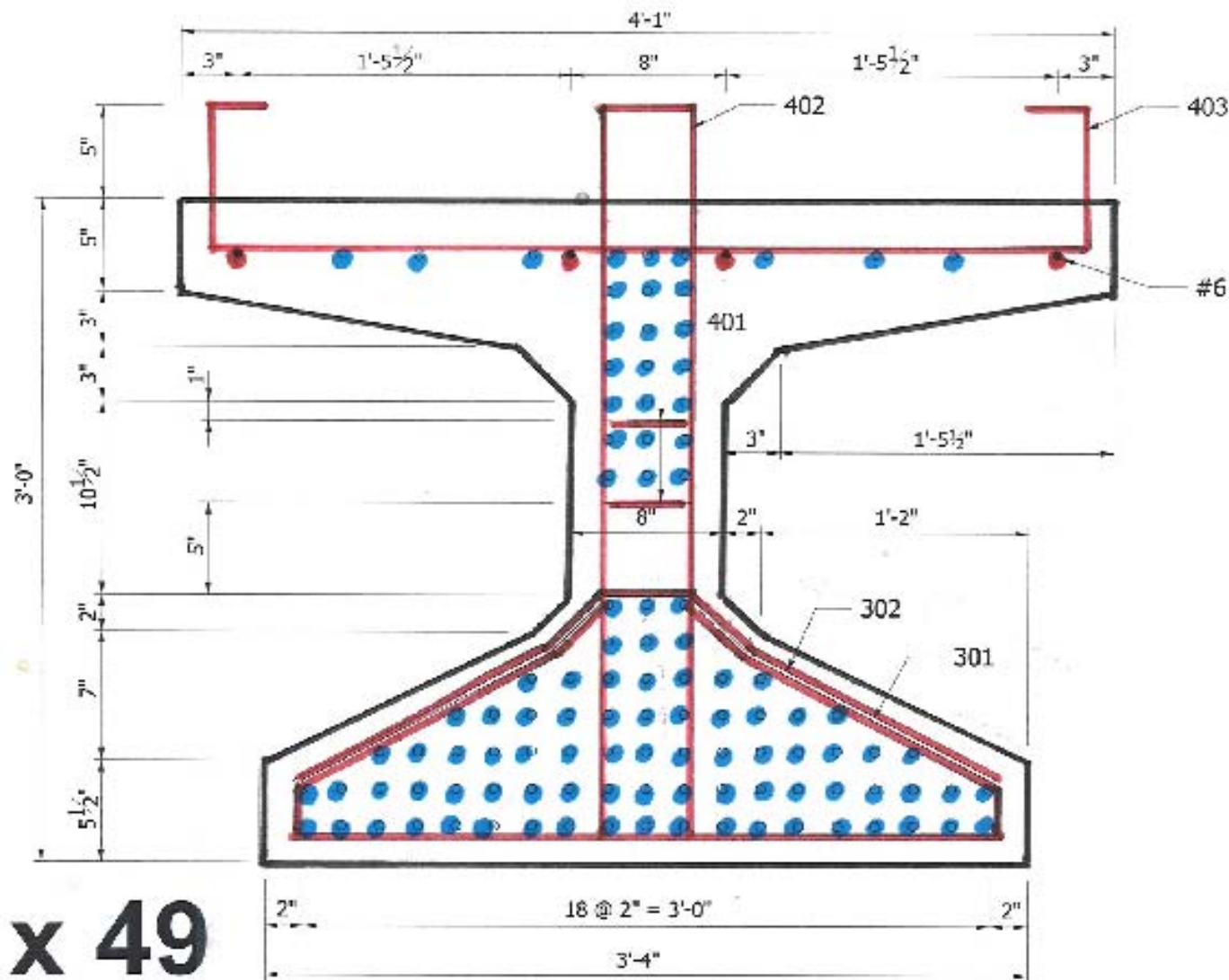
***BT 60 x 61***

***BT 66 x 61***



$A = 879 \text{ in}$   
 $I_x = 145772 \text{ in}^4$   
 $I_y = 102920 \text{ in}^4$   
 $S_{TB} = 8175.1 \text{ in}^3$   
 $S_{BB} = 8023.3 \text{ in}^3$   
 $Y_{BB} = 18.17 \text{ in.}$   
 $Y_{TB} = 17.83 \text{ in.}$   
 $W_t = 915 \text{ lb/ft}$

**MILD  
• STRAND**

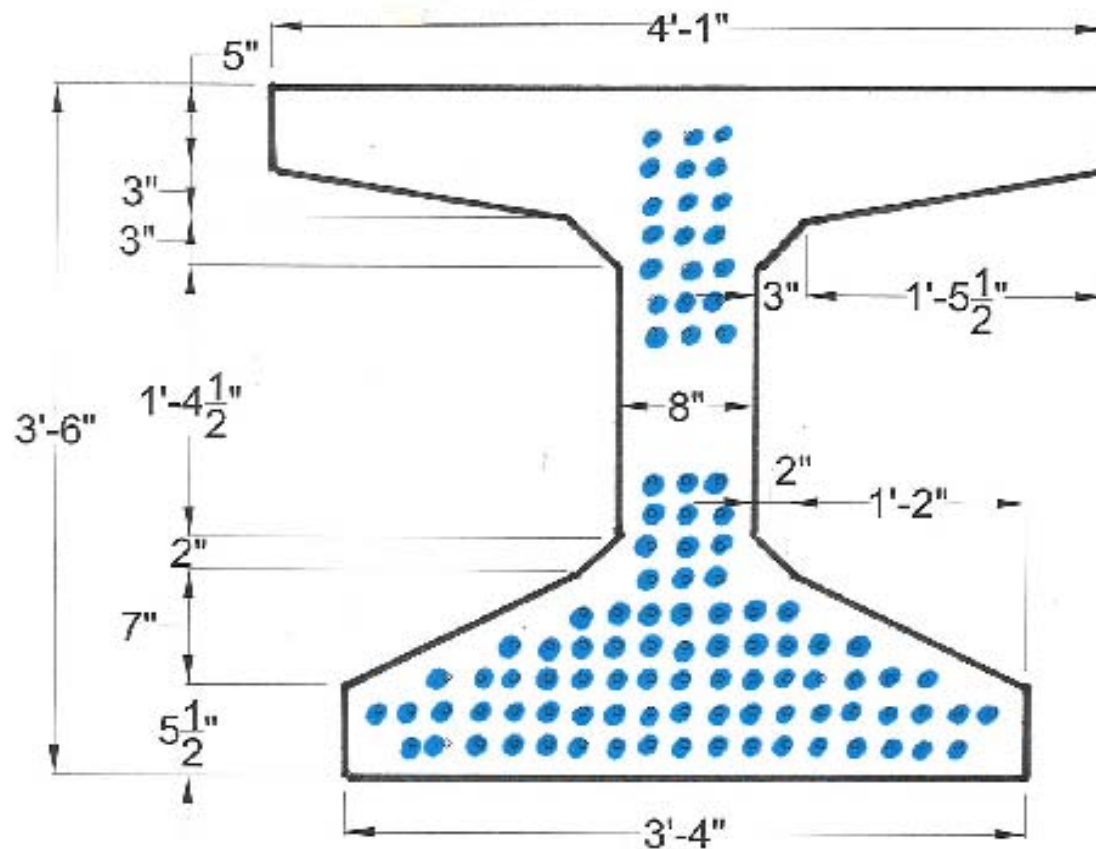


# BT 36 x 49

**HYBRID BULB-TEE BEAM**  
**TYPE BT 36 X 49**

Figure 63-14Y(1)

# BT 42 x 49

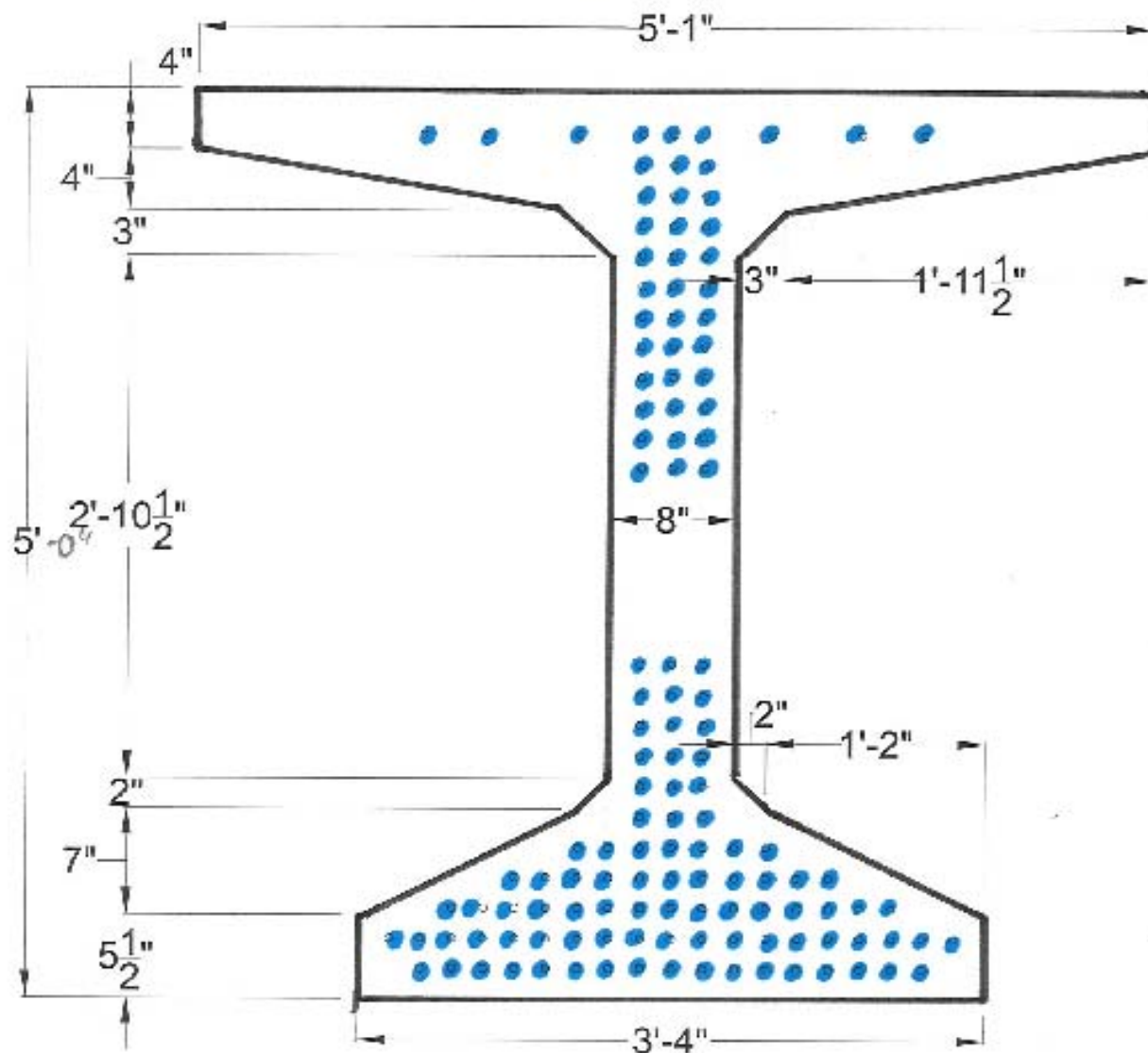


$A = 927 \text{ sqin}$   
 $Wt = 965 \text{ lb/ft}$   
 $Yb = 21.09 \text{ in}$   
 $Yt = 20.91 \text{ in}$   
 $I_x = 217705 \text{ in}^4$

$I_y = 103176 \text{ in}^4$   
 $S_b = 10323 \text{ in}^3$

$St = 10412 \text{ in}^3$   
 $Vol/Sur = 4.138 \text{ in}$

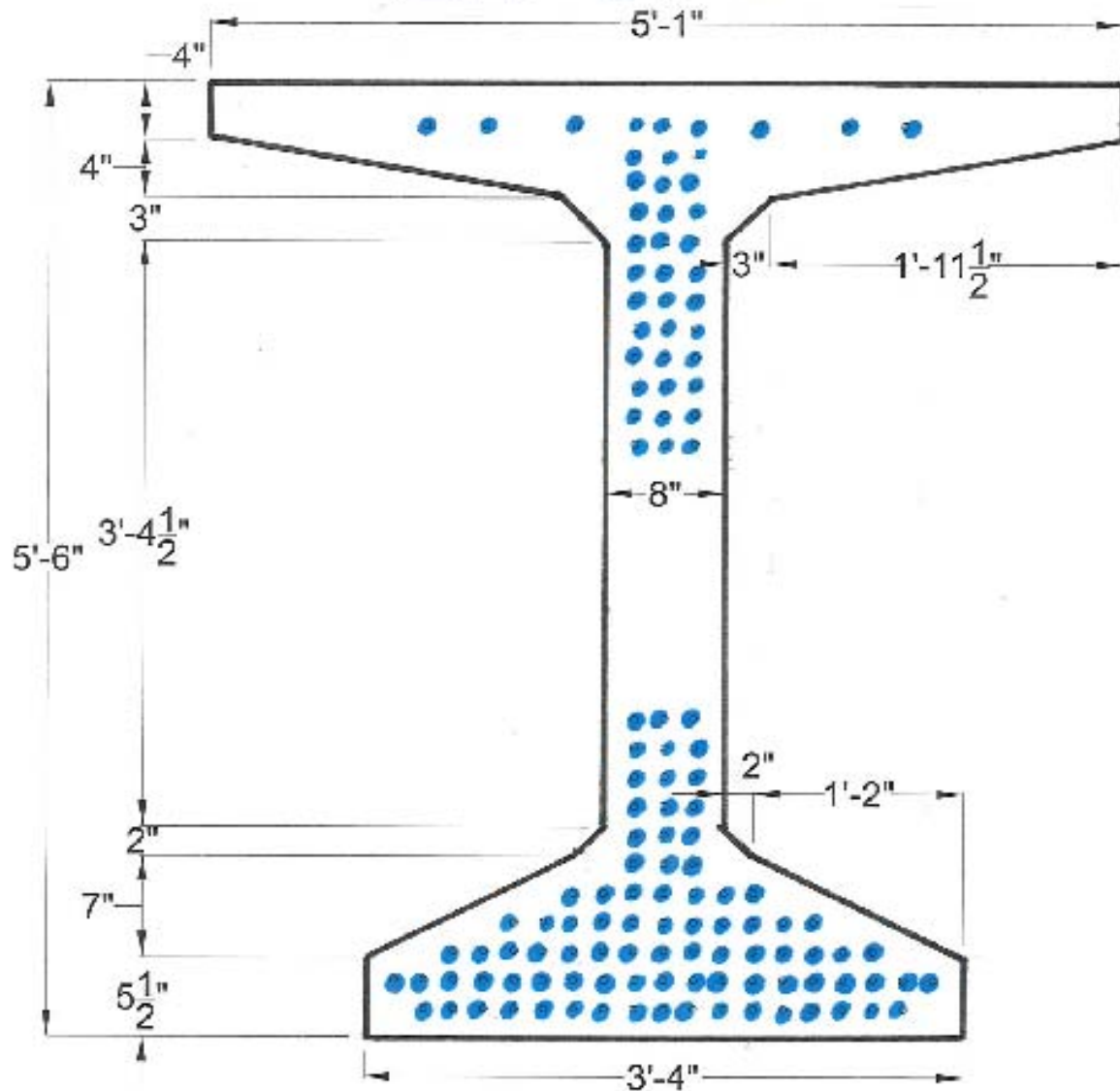
# BT 60 x 61



$A = 1125 \text{ sqin}$   
 $Wt = 1172 \text{ lb/ft}$   
 $Y_b = 31.24 \text{ in}$   
 $Y_t = 28.76 \text{ in}$   
 $I_x = 577017 \text{ in}^4$   
 $I_y = 144703 \text{ in}^4$   
 $S_b = 18470 \text{ in}^3$   
 $S_t = 20063 \text{ in}^3$   
 $Vol/Sur = 3.988 \text{ in}$



# BT 66 x 61



$$A = 1173 \text{ sqin}$$

$$Wt = 1222 \text{ lb/ft}$$

$$Yb = 34.27 \text{ in}$$

$$Yt = 31.73 \text{ in}$$

$$I_x = 730173 \text{ in}^4$$

$$I_y = 144959 \text{ in}^4$$

$$S_b = 21313.7 \text{ in}^3$$

$$St = 23015.3 \text{ in}^3$$

$$Vol/Sur = 3.988 \text{ in}$$



## ***New Bulb-Tee Sections***

***We are in process with detailing the mild reinforcement on what will be additional Design Manual figures for Part VI, Chap. 63, Prestressed Concrete.***



## ***New Bulb-Tee Sections***

***Once this is complete, we will issue a design memorandum indicating the sections' availability, and use considerations.***



## ***New Bulb-Tee Sections***

***This is expected to be  
in the spring of 2008.***



## ***New Bulb-Tee Sections***

➤ ***And, yes, the details will be made available in both english and metric units.***



***THAT'S IT !!***

***????????????????***

***QUESTIONS***

***????????????????***



***NO MORE  
QUESTIONS ?***

***GOOD !***

***BREAK TIME !!***

